



Space Biology Microgravity Research and Education at a Private Undergraduate Institution

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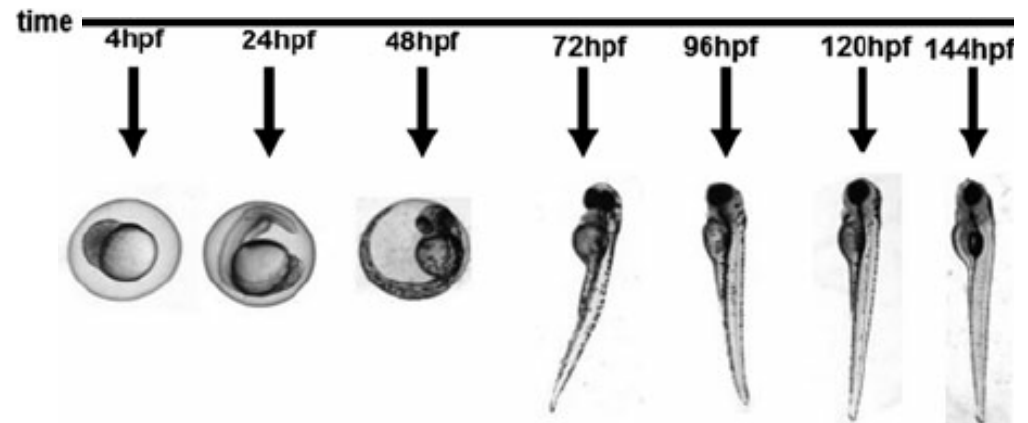
Carthage College

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Part 1 – Research

Assessing cellular and molecular changes in simulated microgravity

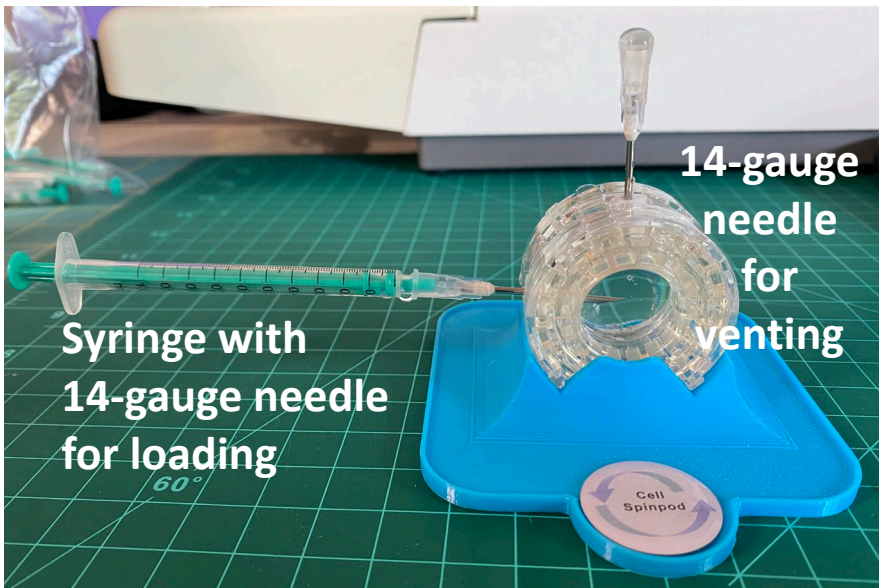
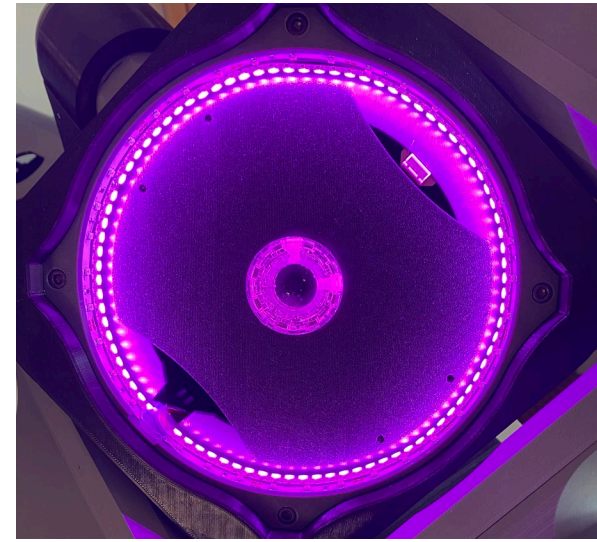


Zebrafish model of uveal melanoma

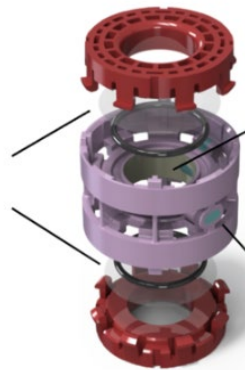
- Most common eye cancer
- Driven by GNAQ/11 hypermutations (G α proteins)

μ G effects on cell migration, signaling, tumor development?

Simulated microgravity with the CoSE SciSpinner and Cell Spinpod



**Breathable
Thermoplastic
Membranes.** One on
each side of the cell
chamber are held in
place with an O-ring



Can space biology be used to engage students in microgravity research and primary literature discussion?

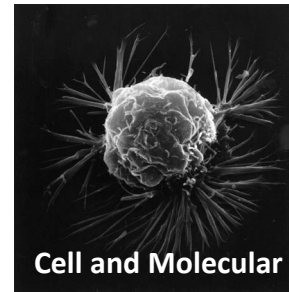
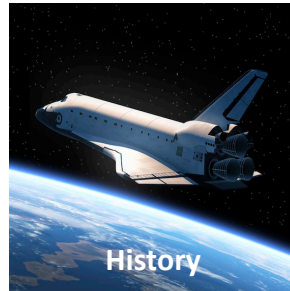
- Course: “Space Biology: Human Health & Disease from Space to Earth”
- Upper Level Biology Elective (w/lab) for Junior & Senior Biology Majors
- Combined lab and lecture classes
 - Class meets 2x/week
 - 3 hr/class



Spring 2018 and 2020 Space Biology students

Learning Objective: Students will be able to critically read, analyze, discuss, and present primary literature articles from the field of space biology

Space Bio - Past & Present
Spaceflight Opportunities
& Engineering



Cancer
Immune Response

Plant Growth
Space Applications
Biotechnology



SPACE BIOLOGY

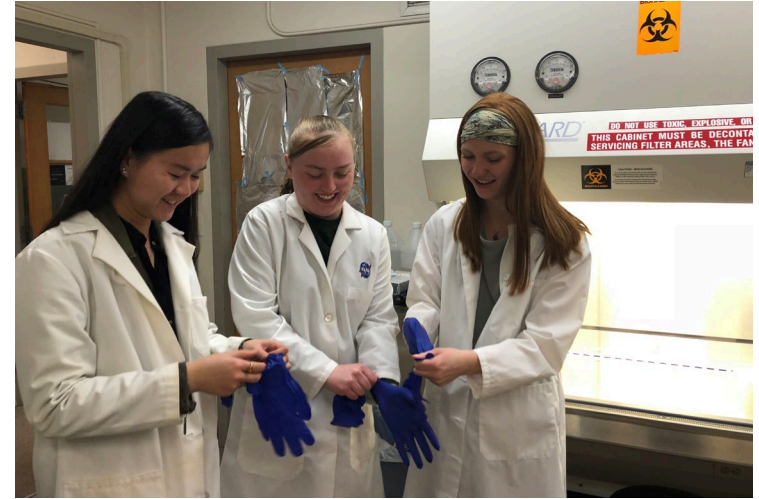


Microbiome
Planetary Protection
Genomics



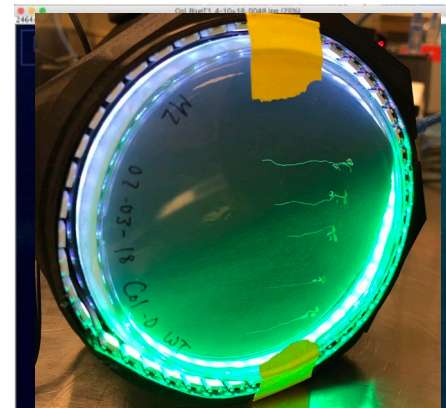
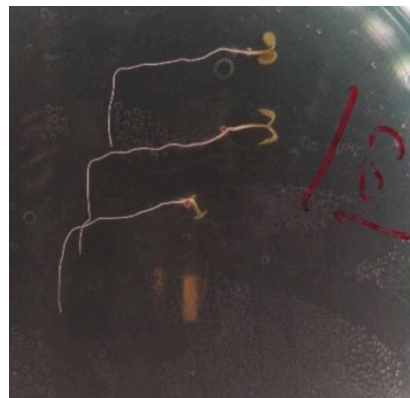
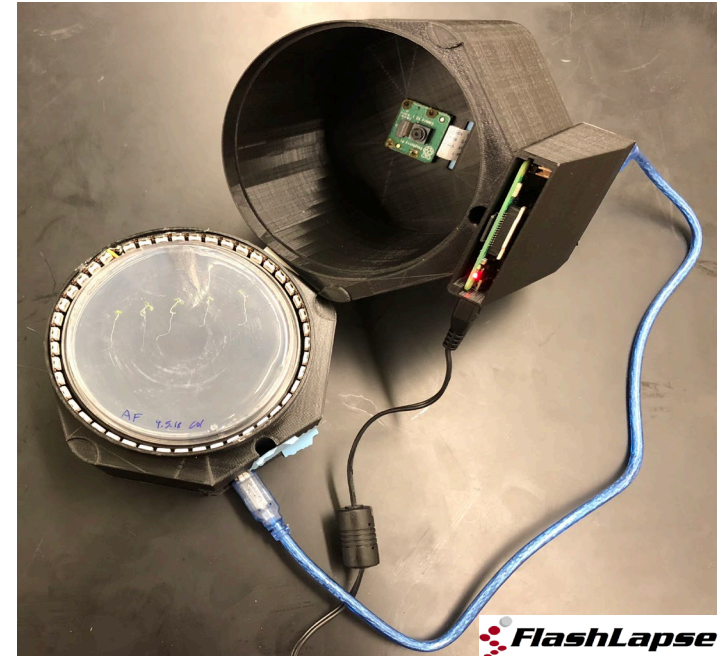
Bone Loss
Skeletal Muscle Alterations
Neuromuscular Development
Circadian Rhythms & Sleep

Learning Objective: Students will be able to engage in conversation and ask questions of professional scientists in the field of space biology



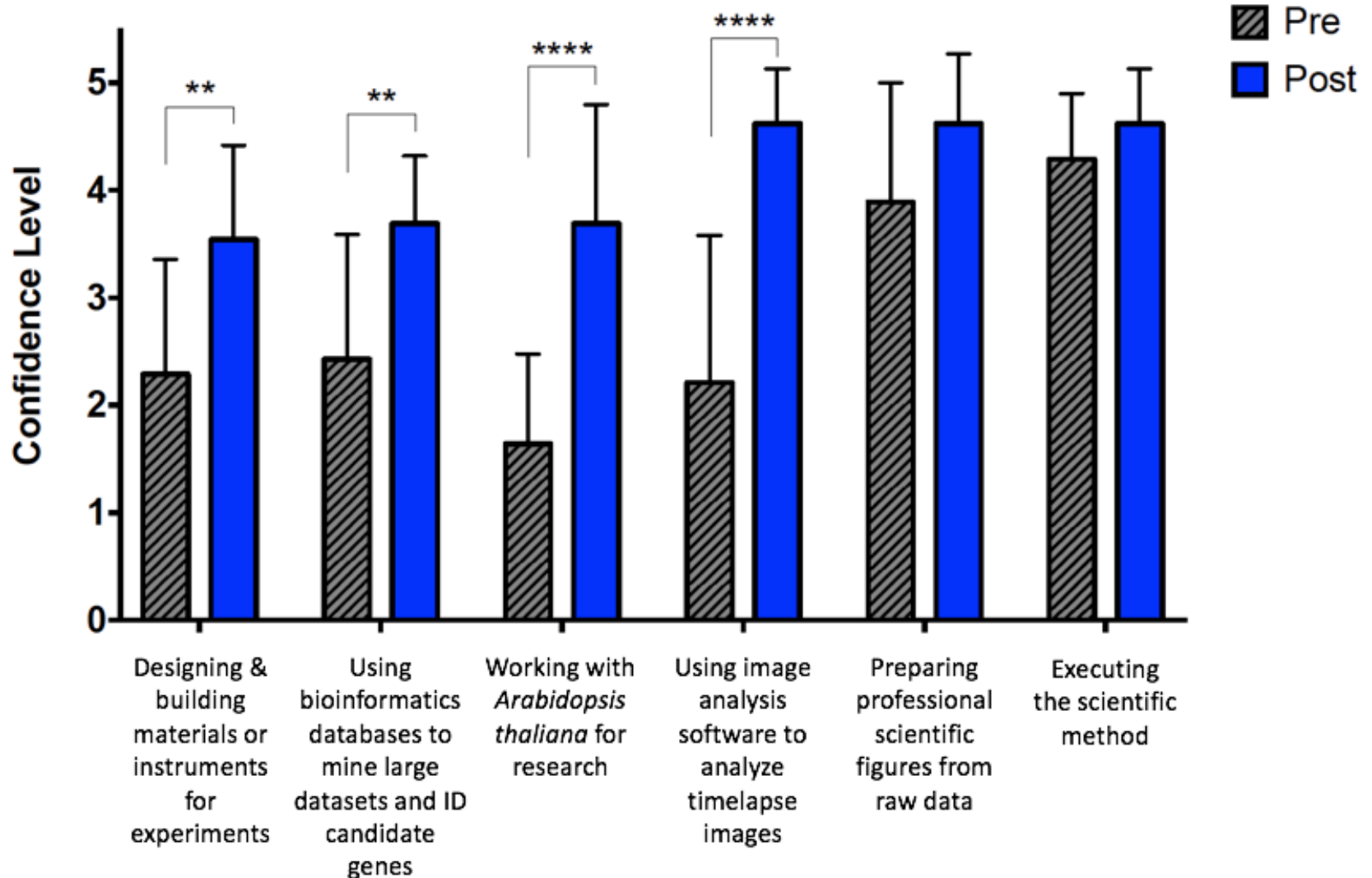
Student Learning Objectives - Lab

- Use bioinformatics databases containing NASA GeneLab data to identify candidate genes involved in the microgravity response in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Test seeds with those mutant genes in a 3D-printed gravitropism device (FlashLapse).
- Utilize image analysis software to analyze data collected from their experiments.



Results			
	Area	Angle	%Area
1	0	128.245	0
2	0	111.054	0
3	0	122.481	0
4	0	123.559	0

Assessment Data - Laboratory Skills



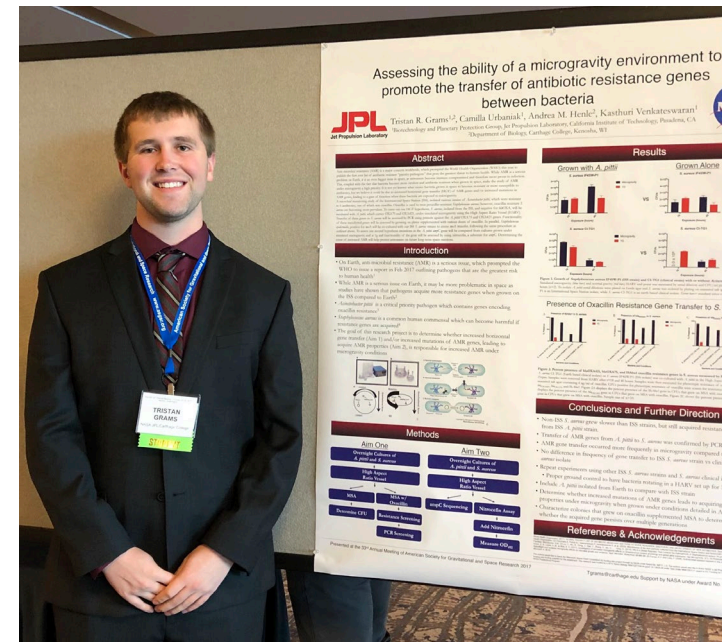
Part 2 - My background

- **2006** – B.A. in **biochemistry**, College of St. Benedict, MN
- **2012** – Ph.D. in biomedical sciences – **immunology** from Mayo Clinic
- **2015** – Completed post-doctoral research and teaching fellowship in **cancer biology** at MIT and SUTD (Singapore)



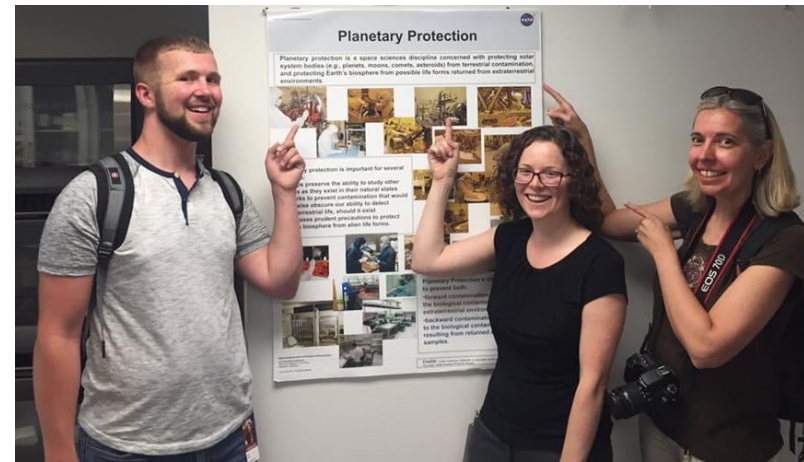
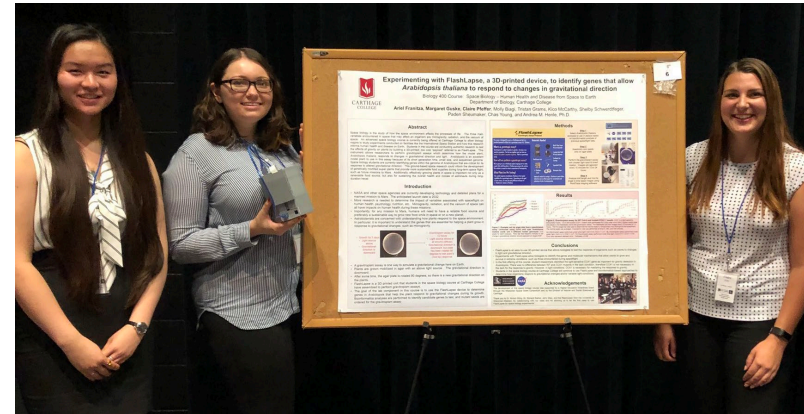
Discovering space biology

- **2013** – Visit to KSC visitor center while on vacation as a post-doctoral fellow
- **2015** – Join Carthage College as faculty
 - Host institution for Wisconsin Space Grant Consortium (WSGC)
- **2015** – Join American Society for Gravitational and Space Research (ASGSR) and attend annual meeting
- **2015, 2017, 2018, 2022** – WSGC Research Infrastructure and Higher Education Incentives grants
 - Student researchers at Carthage College
 - Teacher researchers from Kenosha Unified School District
- **2016** – collaborate with Dr. Venkat (JPL) to assess HEPA filter samples from ISS for bacteriophages (an extension of HHMI SEA-PHAGES Phage Hunters curriculum)



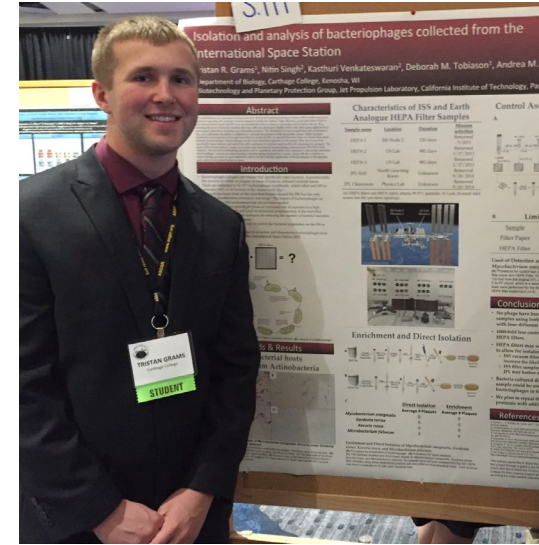
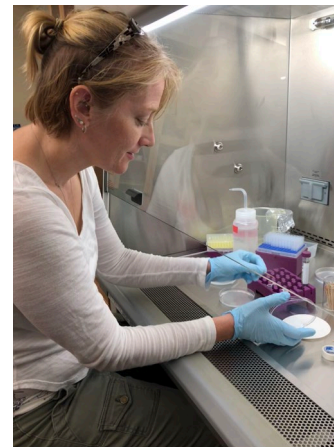
Discovering space biology

- **2017 - current** – collaborate with Dr. Simon Gilroy and Dr. Richard Barker (UW-Madison) on space bio education research projects
- **2018 and 2020** – undergraduate space biology course offered at Carthage
- **2020** – Thora Halsted Young Investigator Award from ASGSR
- **2021 - 2022** – cohort 2 of NASA-STAR program
- **2022** – B-SURE participant (NASA-funded program - TRISH)
- **2022 - current** – simulated μ G research on zebrafish.
- **Mentoring students** – research opportunities, support seeking grants, applying for summer programs, graduate programs, space biology course, and attending conferences.



Acknowledgements

- **Wisconsin Space Grant Consortium**
- **NASA-STAR program**
- **NASA HRP TRISH B-SURE Program**
- **ASGSR**
 - Education & Outreach committee
- **Space Biology partners (guest lecturers)**
 - Dr. Danny Riley (Medical College of WI)
 - Drs. Simon Gilroy & Dr. Richard Barker (UW-Madison)
 - Dr. Martha Vitaterna (Northwestern)
 - Dr. Anna-Lisa Paul (University of FL)
 - Drs. Kasthuri Venkateswaran & Dr. Camilla Urbaniak (NASA JPL)
 - Dr. Joseph Tash (Univ. of Kansas Medical Center)
 - Dr. Kevin Crosby (Carthage)
- **Students enrolled in space biology in spring 2018 & 2020**
- **CoSE Instruments & Cell Spinpod (research instrumentation)**



Questions?

Space Biology Education Resources and Speaker Database

<https://spacebiology.carthage.edu>

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