



### **Initial Questions**



What is the goal/purpose?



What is the hypothesis?



What is the funding?

## **Experimental Design**

Membrane

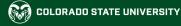
Genome

Energy source

Ability to replicate

Potential to compete with wild type cells

Risk to humans, animals, plants, and environment



Credit: iStock

#### Procedural Hazards

Number of cells

Proximity to naturally occurring cells

Possibility of horizontal gene transfer

Identification

**Evolution** 



# Biosafety











**Work Practices** 



Personal Protective Equipment



**Facilities** 



Administrative controls

Goal is to protect the researchers, community, and environment

# Biosecurity









Theft of materials and/or cells

Malicious use

Theft of data/intellectual property

**Export control constraints** 

Dual use potential

Goal is to protect research, intellectual property, and community from internal and external threats



